Table 4a

Null model and intercept only model predicting a wish for a strong leader

	Model 0 (Null model)		Model 1 (Intercept-Only model)	
	b	*SE*	*b*	*SE*
Intercept	5.22***	0.02	5.24***	0.15
Variance components				
Individual level	2.38***	0.04	1.64***	0.03
Country level			.58***	0.16
Fit statistics				
Log Likelihood (parameters)	21253.70 (3)			19204.46 (3)
AIC	21257.70			19208.46

Note. ***$p < .001$

Table 4b

Null model and intercept only model predicting Materialist and Post-materialist concerns

	Model 0 (Null model)				Model 1 (Intercept-Only model)			
	Materialist concerns		Post-materialist concerns		Materialist concerns		Post-materialist concerns	
	b	*SE*	*b*	*SE*	*b*	*SE*	*b*	*SE*
Intercept	14.00***	0.11	10.23***	0.09	13.90***	0.92	10.25***	0.59
Variance components								
Individual level	65.44***	1.24	45.30***	0.86	38.85***	0.74	35.49***	0.68
Country level					22.73***	6.24	9.37***	2.61
Fit statistics								
Log Likelihood (parameters)	39369. 98(3)		36441.41(3)		36571.38(3)		35208.72(3)	
AIC	39375.98		36447.41		36577.38		35214.72	

Note. ***$p < .001$

Table 5.

General scores, Loadings and Factors for Materialist and Post-materialist concerns (25 items) in a Principal Components using Oblimin Rotation

	Component			
	1	2	3	4
Lack of freedom	.931			
Lack of democracy	.839			-.172
Overregulation (i.e. red tape)	.699			.173
Discrimination	.599		.230	.117
Injustice	.589	-.194	.162	
Unequal opportunities	.567	-.220		
Lack of respect	.504	-.168		.225
Corruption or fraud	.424	-.281	.386	-.226
Income inequality	.422	-.286	.154	.100
Social cohesion	.367	-.198		.350
Quality of education		-.883		
Quality of health care		-.793		
Quality of journalism		-.752	-.192	.271
Quality of politicians' work	.113	-.737	.112	-.208
Quality of police work	.235	-.528		
Immigration	-.107		.779	
Crime			.713	
Unemployment	.283	.210	.533	-.151
Alcohol or drug abuse	.239		.489	.253
The economy		-.348	.485	
The government	.165	-.409	.466	-.233
Privacy		-.165		.605
Selfishness or egotism	.284			.516
Global warming and environmental decline			.386	.458
Indecent or social behaviour	.353		.345	.357
Eigenvalue	11.77	1.48	1.16	1.08
% of Variance	47.09	5.91	4.63	4.30

Table 5.1.

General scores, Loadings and Factors for Materialist and Post-materialist concerns (18 items) in a Principal Components using Oblimin Rotation

	Component	
	1	2
Quality of politicians' work	.896	-.150
The government	.831	
Quality of health care	.831	
Quality of education	.785	
Corruption or fraud	.724	.150
Unemployment	.695	.121
Quality of police work	.608	.188
The economy	.607	.161
Crime	.552	.160
Selfishness or egotism		.806
Privacy	-.133	.750
Lack of freedom	.105	.654
Social cohesion	.116	.626
Lack of respect	.208	.617
Global warming and environmental decline		.585
Unequal opportunities	.384	.496
Lack of democracy	.329	.483
Injustice	.418	.480
Eigenvalue	8.83	1.29
% of Variance	49.06	7.18

Table 6.

Partial Inter-correlations for Strong Leader scale and Authoritarianism Scale (controlling age, sex and political orientation)

	α	Mean	SD	1	2	3	4
1. Strong leader	.82	2.94	1.18	1	--	--	--
2.F1_ Submission authoritarianism	.88	2.51	0.86	.58***	1	--	--
3.F2_ Authoritarian Aggression	.87	2.82	0.91	.55***	.66***	1	--
4. F3_ Conventionalism	.86	2,39	0.91	.51***	.73***	.59***	1
5. Pure Authoritarianism	.94	2.45	0.78	.62***	.91***	.86***	.87***

Note: In this study, the scales ranged from 1 (strongly disagree) to 5 (strongly agree)