

Supplementary Material 1

Table S1. Overview of COVID-19 Regulations across Countries

	Avoiding touching your face	Coughing into elbow and/or use a handkerchief	Washing hands more often and longer	Keep a distance from others when not at home	Only go outside if strictly necessary	Do not shake hands	Not allowed to have visitors/visit others	Not visit elderly people or people who are vulnerable for health reasons
Belgium	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Colombia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
France	x	x	x	x	x	x		
India	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Ireland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Italy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Netherlands	x	x	x	x		x		x
Portugal	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Spain	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Sweden	x	x	x	x		x		x

Note: 'x' indicates that the measure was taken by the country to lower the spread of COVID-19. Information is applicable to the period the survey was online (week 17-19, 2020)

Supplementary Material 2

Table S2. Descriptive Statistics: Full sample

		NL	BE	PRT	ESP	IND	FR	SWE	IT	IRE	COL	Total
		% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)	% /M (SD)
Sample Size		1,090	3,645	1275	157	201	209	247	193	100	286	7,403
Response rate (%)		n/a	7.0	14.2	12.8	n/a	31.0	9.9	17.6	7.9	8.2	8.6 ^a
Gender (%)	<i>Male</i>	42.46	31.92	52.72	33.12	55.73	28.29	42.68	46.8	36.0	38.6	38.66
	<i>Female</i>	57.54	68.08	47.28	66.88	44.27	71.71	57.32	53.2	64.0	61.4	61.34
Age (years)		20.76 (2.81)	23.24 (6.51)	22.79 (5.83)	23.20 (4.85)	21.81 (5.14)	20.56 (2.16)	25.73 (5.77)	22.62 (2.69)	24.38 (7.03)	25.12 (8.21)	22.84 (5.93)
Subject Study (%)	<i>Economics /Business</i>	77.53	15.49	16.45	83.97	8.33	93.27	8.13	60.94	98.00	89.16	33.23
	<i>Psychology</i>	16.67	6.49	.16	1.28	3.65	.00	5.28	.00	.00	1.75	6.06
	<i>Law</i>	.64	9.53	.08	1.28	2.60	.00	1.63	.00	.00	.35	4.97
	<i>Philosophy, Arts & Letters</i>	.18	10.52	.32	.64	3.65	.00	3.66	.00	.00	.00	5.50
	<i>Medicine</i>	.09	15.52	.16	.00	3.65	.48	17.89	.00	.00	.35	8.41
	<i>Sciences</i>	2.30	12.56	10.57	.64	30.21	.00	8.13	20.31	.00	1.75	10.02
	<i>Agronomy</i>	.09	3.31	.24	.64	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.35	1.72
	<i>Engineering</i>	.00	9.50	58.03	.00	20.83	.48	21.54	.00	.00	1.40	15.95
	<i>Computer sciences</i>	.18	2.29	10.73	.00	15.10	.00	10.98	1.04	1.00	.35	3.81
	<i>Other</i>	2.30	14.80	3.26	11.54	11.98	5.77	22.76	17.71	1.00	4.50	10.33
International student (%)	<i>No</i>	69.52	89.73	91.51	97.44	97.42	92.31	91.46	94.30	65.00	99.65	87.72
	<i>Yes</i>	30.48	10.27	8.49	2.56	2.58	7.69	8.54	5.70	35.00	.35	12.28
Relationship (%)	<i>No</i>	59.67	51.64	57.20	45.16	71.35	52.88	44.90	49.74	56.00	55.59	54.13
	<i>Yes</i>	40.33	48.36	42.80	54.84	28.65	47.12	55.10	50.26	44.00	44.41	45.90
Government Trust	(1-10) ^b	7.28 (1.64)	5.55 (2.13)	6.44 (1.99)	4.09 (2.55)	6.22 (2.53)	5.55 (2.07)	7.11 (2.26)	5.53 (2.22)	6.99 (1.80)	3.71 (2.30)	5.95 (2.24)

^a Excluding India and the Netherlands ^b Government trust was rated on a scale of 1 (lowest trust) to 10 (highest trust)

Supplementary Material 3

Table S3. Descriptive Statistics Variables Regression Analyses – Total Sample

	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Age	22.84	5.93	-								
2. Gender (1=female)	.61	.49	-.03***	-							
3. Relationship (1=yes)	.46	.50	.17***	.09***	-						
4. Taking Measures Seriously	6.11	1.03	.00	.10***	.00	-					
5. Too Few Measures (dummy)	.43	.49	-.01	.07***	.02	-.01	-				
6. Too Many Measures (dummy)	.15	.35	.06**	-.05***	-.02	-.19***	-.36***	-			
7. Social Norm	5.58	1.11	.04***	.02	-.02*	.20***	-.03***	-.04***	-		
8. Social Distancing	4.25	.66	.12***	.09***	-.01	.31***	.12***	-.10***	.24***	-	
9. Hygiene	3.95	.72	.12***	.11***	.11***	.21***	.06***	-.07***	.13***	.21***	-

Note: ***: $p < .01$; **: $p < .05$; *: $p < .10$

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Table S4. Component Matrices Principal Component Analysis per Country

Items	NL		BE		PRT		ESP		IND		FR		SWE		IT		IRE		COL	
	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2	C1	C2
<i>1. I avoided touching my face</i>	.42	.46	.37	.59	.34	.62	.59	.32	.49	.58	.11	.72	.44	.47	.43	.65	.27	.64	.57	.46
<i>2. I coughed and sneezed into my elbow and/or used a handkerchief</i>	.32	.61	.31	.62	.40	.41	.53	.21	.59	.52	.11	.70	.35	.49	.49	.55	.43	.15	.47	.50
<i>3. I washed my hands more often and longer</i>	.38	.61	.29	.63	.30	.62	.48	.32	.48	.59	.00	.46	.36	.69	.32	.74	.23	.69	.46	.59
<i>4. When not at home I kept the advised distance between myself and others</i>	.64	.12	.57	.19	.55	.24	.53	-.65	.60	-.08	.53	.35	.66	.16	.57	.09	.57	.03	.62	.21
<i>5. I did not meet with others unless it was strictly necessary</i>	.74	-.42	.75	-.39	.72	-.35	.56	-.03	.71	-.35	.83	-.11	.75	-.41	.73	-.45	.72	-.13	.60	-.38
<i>6. I only went outside if it was strictly necessary</i>	.71	-.31	.70	-.27	.64	-.32	.51	.15	.58	-.38	.77	-.20	.72	-.34	.63	-.36	.65	-.30	.64	-.33
<i>7. I did not shake hands</i>	.50	.18	.45	.11	.53	.23	.61	-.59	.73	-.13	.45	.23	.66	.07	.44	-.09	.55	.42	.63	-.03
<i>8. I did not visit others/have not had visitors</i>	.72	-.41	.74	-.31	.71	-.32	.63	.07	.62	-.31	.80	-.14	.75	-.29	.70	-.39	.75	-.39	.68	-.36
<i>9. I have not visited elderly people or people who are vulnerable for health reasons</i>	.32	.12	.40	-.08	.52	-.26	.65	.24	.45	-.16	.48	-.17	.19	-.04	.40	.05	.59	-.11	.52	-.37

Note: component loadings with absolute value greater than .04 bold printed. Gray colour indicates distinction made between items based on PCA on entire sample. C1= component one, C2 = component two.

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Table S5. One-way ANOVA's Testing Mean-differences in Compliance Between Countries

Country		Mean difference Social Distancing	Mean difference Hygiene
NL	BE	-.51***	.16***
	PRT	-.64***	-.10***
	ESP	-.81***	-.24***
	IND	-.67***	-0.10
	FR	-.47***	-0.09
	SWE	.15**	-0.15*
	IT	-.70***	0.13
	IRE	-.53***	-0.10
	COL	-.61***	-0.06
BE	PRT	-0.12***	-0.26***
	ESP	-.29***	-.40***
	IND	-.15**	-.26***
	FR	0.04	-.25***
	SWE	.67***	-.31***
	IT	-.19***	-0.03
	IRE	-0.02	-.26**
	COL	-0.09	-.22***
PRT	ESP	-0.17**	-0.14
	IND	-0.03	0.01
	FR	.16**	0.01
	SWE	.79***	-0.05
	IT	-0.07	.24***
	IRE	0.11	0.00
	COL	0.03	0.04
ESP	IND	0.14	0.14
	FR	.33***	0.15
	SWE	.96***	0.08
	IT	0.10	.37***
	IRE	.28**	0.14
	COL	.20**	0.17
IND	FR	0.19*	0.01
	SWE	.82***	-0.06
	IT	-0.04	0.23*
	IRE	0.14	0.00
	COL	0.06	0.03
FR	SWE	.63***	-0.07
	IT	-0.23***	0.22*
	IRE	-0.06	-0.01
	COL	-0.13	0.02
SWE	IT	-.86***	.28***
	IRE	-.68***	0.05
	COL	-.76***	0.09
IT	IRE	0.17	-0.23
	COL	0.10	-0.20
IRE	COL	-0.08	0.04

Note: ***: $p < .01$; **: $p < .05$; *: $p < .10$