

Table S1. European Countries According to Frequency of Participation in Cross-Country Projects

ISO <sup>a</sup>	Country	Survey project					No. of surveys
		CCEB & EB	EQLS	ESS	EVS	ISSP	
DE	Germany	17	4	8	4	31	64
UK	United Kingdom	17	4	8	4	31	64
HU	Hungary	17	4	7	3	27	58
NL	Netherlands	17	4	8	4	25	58
SI	Slovenia	17	4	8	3	26	58
IE	Ireland	17	4	8	4	24	57
AT	Austria	17	4	7	3	24	55
CZ	Czechia	17	4	7	3	24	55
ES	Spain	17	4	7	4	23	55
SE	Sweden	17	4	8	4	22	55
PL	Poland	17	4	8	3	22	54
FR	France	17	4	8	4	19	52
DK	Denmark	17	4	7	4	19	51
FI	Finland	17	4	8	3	16	48
BG	Bulgaria	17	4	4	3	18	46
PT	Portugal	17	4	7	3	15	46
SK	Slovakia	17	4	5	3	16	45
BE	Belgium	17	4	8	3	12	44
IT	Italy	17	4	3	4	16	44
LV	Latvia	17	4	2	3	18	44
NO	Norway	-	1	8	3	27	39
CY	Cyprus	17	4	4	1	11	37
LT	Lithuania	17	4	4	3	7	35
EE	Estonia	17	4	7	3	3	34
HR	Croatia	14	3	2	2	11	32
RU	Russia	-	-	5	2	25	32
TR	Turkey	17	4	2	2	7	32
CH	Switzerland	-	-	8	1	22	31
IL	Israel	-	-	6	-	25	31
GR	Greece	17	4	4	2	-	27
RO	Romania	17	4	2	3	-	26
LU	Luxemburg	17	4	2	2	-	25
MT	Malta	17	4	-	4	-	25
IS	Iceland	5	1	3	4	5	18
MK	FYR of Macedonia	11	3	-	1	-	15
ME	Montenegro	7	2	-	1	-	10
RS	Serbia	6	2	-	1	1	10
UA	Ukraine	-	-	5	2	2	9
AL	Albania	4	1	1	1	-	7
GE	Georgia	-	-	-	1	3	4
BA	Bosnia & Hercegovina	-	-	-	1	1	2
BY	Belarus	-	-	-	2	-	2
MD	Moldova	-	-	-	1	-	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1537</b>

<sup>a</sup>Countries are labelled according to ISO 3166-1 alfa 2 standards.

Table S2. Survey Documentation Quality Indicators

Indicators	Coding schemes
<b>1. Sampling Procedures Description Quality Indicator (SPDI):</b>	
<i>Target population</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Sampling frame</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Type of survey sample</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Within-household selection procedures</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<b>2. Sampling Design Description Indicator (SDDI):</b>	
<i>Sampling design: stratified sampling</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Sampling design: cluster sampling</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Sampling design: non-probabilistic</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Design effect</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<b>3. Fieldwork Procedures Description Indicator (FPDI):</b>	
<i>Mode of data collection</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Fieldwork substitutions allowed</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Incentives</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Advance letters</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Refusal conversions</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>Back-checking</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<b>4. Survey Outcomes Description Indicator (SODI):</b>	
<i>Response rate</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation
<i>No. of respondents, non-respondents, eligible and not eligible units</i>	0: not mentioned in documentation 1: reported in documentation